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APPENDICES

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P1's Answer
1	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes help you organize information from a reading text?	Taking notes helps me organize information because when I read a long academic text, there is usually a lot of information and sometimes I can get confused about which information is related to the main topic and which one is only an explanation. Usually, I divide my notes into the main idea, important points, and supporting details. After reading, I can see the structure of the text more clearly. For example, when I read a journal article, I write the main topic first, then I make subpoints for the important ideas and write supporting information under each point.
2	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes help you identify important information in a reading text?	Note-taking makes me pay more attention to important information because I have to decide what is worth writing down. When I know that I will take notes, I read more carefully and look for the main idea of each paragraph. Usually, I consider the topic sentence, key concepts, definitions, important arguments, examples, and conclusions as important information.
3	Perceived Usefulness	Do you think taking notes helps you remember information from a reading text? Why or why not?	Yes, I think it really helps me remember information better. For me, taking notes is not only writing. Before writing, I have to read, understand, select, and sometimes rephrase the information. Because I process the information in several ways, I feel that it stays longer in my memory. I also remember information better when I write it in my own words.
4	Perceived	How do your notes	My notes make the review process

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P1's Answer
	Usefulness	help you review information after reading?	faster because I do not have to reread the whole text. For example, if I read a ten-page article, later I can review the important information from one or two pages of notes. I usually read my notes again before class discussions, assignments, presentations, or exams.
5	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes influence your engagement while reading?	Taking notes makes me more focused and active while reading. If I only read, sometimes my eyes continue reading the text but my mind is thinking about something else. When I take notes, I have to actively think about the information. I become more engaged because I need to identify important ideas and decide how to organize them.
6	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy or difficult is it for you to use note-taking while reading English texts?	For me, note-taking is relatively easy because I am already used to doing it. However, it depends on the difficulty of the text. If the English text is clear and familiar to me, I can take notes easily. But if the text contains many unfamiliar academic terms or complicated sentences, note-taking becomes more difficult.
7	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy is it for you to decide which information should be included in your notes?	Most of the time, it is quite easy because I usually look at the purpose of the reading first. If I know why I am reading the text, it becomes easier to decide what information is relevant. I usually include the main idea, important definitions, key arguments, findings, and examples.
8	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy is it for you to organize your notes clearly?	I find it quite easy because I always try to use a consistent structure. Usually, I write the title or topic first. Then, I make headings for the main points and write the supporting details underneath. Sometimes I use bullet points, numbering, arrows, or

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P1's Answer
			indentation.
9	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy or difficult is it for you to write important information from a text in your own words?	I usually find it manageable, but it can be difficult with academic or technical information. I prefer to use my own words because it helps me check whether I really understand the information. However, for definitions or specific terms, I sometimes keep the original words because changing them might affect the meaning.
10	Perceived Ease of Use	How do you experience reading a text and taking notes at the same time?	I can do both, but I do not write after every sentence because that would interrupt my reading too much. Usually, I read a paragraph or a short section first, try to understand it, and then write the important points. For me, this method is easier because I can understand the general meaning before deciding what to write.
11	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes affect your understanding of the main ideas in a reading text?	Taking notes helps me identify the main ideas more clearly because I have to reduce the information into a simpler form. Usually, after reading one section, I try to write one sentence or one short point about the main idea. This process helps me distinguish between the central idea and the supporting information.
12	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes help you identify supporting details in a reading text?	I usually place supporting details under the main idea in my notes. This makes it easier for me to see how the details support the main point. The details that I usually write down include important examples, explanations, evidence, research findings, or statistics.
13	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	Do you understand a reading text better when you take notes? Why or why not?	Yes, I usually understand a text better when I take notes because note-taking forces me to process the information actively. I cannot just read quickly because I need to stop

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P1's Answer
			and think about what I have understood. Sometimes, when I try to write an idea in my notes, I realize that I do not fully understand it yet, so I reread that part.
14	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does summarizing important information in your notes affect your understanding of a reading text?	Summarizing helps me simplify difficult information. When I write a summary, I have to identify the essential meaning and remove information that is less important. This is especially helpful when reading academic texts because sometimes the original sentences are very long and complicated.
15	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes help you connect information from different parts of a reading text?	Taking notes helps me connect information because I can see important ideas together on one page. In the original text, related information may be separated into different paragraphs or sections. In my notes, I can organize those ideas based on their relationship. Sometimes I use arrows to connect ideas, such as a cause and its effect.
16	Perceived Challenges	Do you think taking notes while reading requires additional time? Please explain.	Yes, definitely. Taking notes makes the reading process longer because I have to stop and process the information before writing it down. However, I think the additional time is useful because it saves time later when I need to review the text for an assignment, presentation, or exam.
17	Perceived Challenges	How much effort does taking notes require while you are reading?	I think it requires a moderate amount of effort. I need to concentrate not only on understanding the text but also on selecting and organizing the information. The process becomes more difficult when the topic is unfamiliar or the vocabulary is complicated.
18	Perceived Challenges	What difficulties do you experience when	The main difficulty is when many pieces of information seem equally

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P1's Answer
		deciding which information is important enough to include in your notes?	important. This usually happens when I read a complex academic article. At first, I sometimes want to write too much because I am afraid of missing important information. To solve this, I usually think about my reading purpose and focus on information that is directly related to what I need.
19	Perceived Challenges	What difficulties do you experience when organizing your notes?	I do not experience major difficulties because I usually have a clear system. However, it can become difficult when I take notes from several sources at the same time. Sometimes similar information comes from different articles, and I need to organize the notes carefully so I can remember which source the information came from.
20	Perceived Challenges	Does taking notes ever affect your concentration while reading? Why or why not?	Sometimes, yes. If I focus too much on writing detailed notes, I can lose concentration on the overall meaning of the text. If I stop too often to write, I may forget what I read in the previous paragraph. Because of that, I usually read a paragraph or section first, understand the general meaning, and then write the key points. In general, note-taking improves my concentration.

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P2's Answer
1	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes help you organize information from a reading text?	For me, taking notes helps me organize information because I can put the information into smaller parts. When I read a long text, I sometimes feel confused because there are too many details. So, I usually write the main point first and then some details under it. For example, when I read an article, I

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P2's Answer
			write the main topic and then list the important points from each paragraph. This makes the information easier for me to understand.
2	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes help you identify important information in a reading text?	Taking notes makes me pay more attention to the information, but this is also one of the difficult parts for me. I usually look for the main idea, important facts, definitions, or information that is repeated several times. However, sometimes I am not sure whether some details are important or not, so I may write more information than I actually need.
3	Perceived Usefulness	Do you think taking notes helps you remember information from a reading text? Why or why not?	Yes, I think it helps me remember information, especially when I write it in a simple way. When I only read, sometimes I forget the information after a few days. But if I write down the important points, I can remember them more easily. I think writing makes me pay more attention to the information, so it stays in my memory longer.
4	Perceived Usefulness	How do your notes help you review information after reading?	My notes make it easier for me to review because I can look at the important points without reading the whole text again. Usually, I read my notes again when I have an assignment or when I need to prepare for a class discussion. Sometimes I also use my notes before an exam, especially if the reading material is quite long.
5	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes influence your engagement while reading?	I think it makes me more active while reading because I have something to do besides just reading. I have to think about what information I should write down. So, I usually become more focused. But sometimes, when I am too busy

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P2's Answer
			writing, I can lose my attention to the next part of the text.
6	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy or difficult is it for you to use note-taking while reading English texts?	I think it is quite easy for me, but it depends on the reading text. If the vocabulary is familiar and the text is not too complicated, I can take notes without much difficulty. But when the text has many difficult words or long sentences, I need more time because I have to understand the meaning first before I can decide what to write.
7	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy is it for you to decide which information should be included in your notes?	For me, this is probably the most difficult part of note-taking. Sometimes I can identify the main idea easily, but I have difficulty deciding which supporting details are necessary. I usually ask myself whether the information is important for understanding the main topic. If I am still unsure, sometimes I write it down first and decide later whether I really need it.
8	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy is it for you to organize your notes clearly?	It is quite easy when I only have one reading text, but it can be difficult when the text has many ideas. Usually, I organize my notes using headings and bullet points. I put the main idea at the top and then write the details below it. Sometimes my notes become a little messy because I add information while I am reading.
9	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy or difficult is it for you to write important information from a text in your own words?	It is sometimes difficult for me, especially when the original sentence is already complicated. I usually try to use my own words because it helps me understand the information better. But for some definitions or specific terms, I prefer to keep the original words because I am afraid that changing them will change the meaning.

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P2's Answer
10	Perceived Ease of Use	How do you experience reading a text and taking notes at the same time?	I can do both, but I think it requires more concentration. I usually do not take notes while reading every sentence. I prefer to read one paragraph first, understand what it is about, and then write the important information. If I try to read and write at exactly the same time, sometimes I miss information from the text.
11	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes affect your understanding of the main ideas in a reading text?	Taking notes helps me understand the main idea because I have to think about what the paragraph is really saying. When I try to write the main point in my notes, I can see whether I actually understand it or not. If I cannot explain it in my own words, usually I go back and read the paragraph again.
12	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes help you identify supporting details in a reading text?	I usually write supporting details after I identify the main idea. For example, I may write an example, explanation, reason, or fact that supports the main point. However, sometimes I write too many supporting details because I am afraid that I will forget something important. So, I still need to learn how to select them better.
13	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	Do you understand a reading text better when you take notes? Why or why not?	Yes, generally I understand the text better when I take notes. When I read without taking notes, sometimes I finish the text but I cannot remember the details. When I take notes, I have to stop and think about the information, so I understand it more deeply. For example, when I read a journal article for an assignment, my notes helped me understand the article when I discussed it in class.
14	Perceived Impact on Reading	How does summarizing	Summarizing helps me because it makes long information shorter and

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P2's Answer
	Comprehension	important information in your notes affect your understanding of a reading text?	easier to understand. I usually try to write the information using simple words. When the original text has a long explanation, I can reduce it into one or two sentences in my notes. It helps me understand the general meaning without getting confused by too many details.
15	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes help you connect information from different parts of a reading text?	It helps me see the connection between ideas because I put related information together in my notes. Sometimes the same topic is discussed in different paragraphs, so I may not notice the connection when I only read the text. But when I write the points down, I can compare them and understand how one idea relates to another.
16	Perceived Challenges	Do you think taking notes while reading requires additional time? Please explain.	Yes, definitely. Taking notes makes my reading take longer because I cannot just read continuously. I have to stop, think, and write something down. Sometimes I need to read a sentence or paragraph more than once before I decide what to write. But I think the extra time is useful because it helps me when I review the material later.
17	Perceived Challenges	How much effort does taking notes require while you are reading?	I think it requires a moderate amount of effort. The writing itself is not really difficult, but choosing the information is tiring sometimes. I have to concentrate on understanding the text and at the same time think about whether the information is important enough to write down. It becomes more difficult when the text is long or has difficult vocabulary.
18	Perceived Challenges	What difficulties do you experience when deciding which information is	My main difficulty is that sometimes I think almost everything is important. For example, when I read an academic article, there can

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P2's Answer
		important enough to include in your notes?	be many explanations, examples, and facts. I sometimes end up writing too much because I am afraid of missing important information. Usually, I try to focus on the main idea first and then only choose details that really support it.
19	Perceived Challenges	What difficulties do you experience when organizing your notes?	Sometimes my notes become disorganized because I add information as I continue reading. At the beginning, I may have a clear structure, but later I find another important point and I am not sure where to put it. This can make my notes look messy. I usually solve this by using bullet points and rewriting my notes after I finish reading.
20	Perceived Challenges	Does taking notes ever affect your concentration while reading? Why or why not?	Yes, sometimes it affects my concentration. When I focus too much on writing, I can miss the next sentence or paragraph. It happens especially when I am trying to write a detailed note. So, I usually read a paragraph first and try to understand the meaning before taking notes. In general, note-taking helps me stay focused, but if I write too much, it can also distract me from the reading.

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P3's Answer
1	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes help you organize information from a reading text?	For me, notes help me organize information in a simple way. I usually don't write long sentences. I just write the main keywords and some short points. For example, if the text talks about the causes and effects of something, I write "causes" and "effects" and then put the keywords under each part. So, I can see the basic structure of the text

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P3's Answer
			more easily.
2	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes help you identify important information in a reading text?	When I take notes, I usually look for words or ideas that are repeated or emphasized in the text. I also pay attention to the topic sentence and important terms. I don't write every detail because I prefer to keep my notes short. Usually, I just write the keywords that can remind me of the whole idea.
3	Perceived Usefulness	Do you think taking notes helps you remember information from a reading text? Why or why not?	Yes, it helps me remember, especially when I use keywords. I don't need to write a lot of information. Sometimes just seeing one keyword can remind me of the explanation from the text. I think it works for me because I remember the idea behind the keyword, not just the exact sentence.
4	Perceived Usefulness	How do your notes help you review information after reading?	My notes make reviewing faster because they are short. I can look at the keywords and remember what I read before. I usually check my notes before doing an assignment or when I need to discuss the reading in class. I prefer reviewing short notes rather than reading the whole text again.
5	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes influence your engagement while reading?	It makes me more active because I have to look for the important points while reading. I usually underline something and then write one or two keywords. It keeps me focused because I have a small goal while reading. But I don't like stopping too often because it can interrupt my reading.
6	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy or difficult is it for you to use note-taking while reading English texts?	For me, it is quite easy because I usually make very simple notes. I don't try to write everything. I just use keywords, abbreviations, and sometimes symbols. So, I can take notes without spending too much

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P3's Answer
			time. It becomes a little difficult when I don't understand the vocabulary in the text.
7	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy is it for you to decide which information should be included in your notes?	I think it is quite easy if the information is clearly important. I usually choose keywords from the main idea, important concepts, or definitions. If I can understand the information from just one or two keywords, I don't write the whole sentence. Sometimes, though, I am not sure whether a detail is important, so I may just leave it out.
8	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy is it for you to organize your notes clearly?	It is easy for me because I don't use a complicated format. I normally use bullet points, short headings, and sometimes arrows. I also use abbreviations to save space and time. My notes may not look very neat to other people, but I can understand them because I know what my keywords mean.
9	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy or difficult is it for you to write important information from a text in your own words?	I usually find it quite easy because I don't write complete sentences. I just change the information into short keywords or phrases. For example, instead of copying a long explanation, I write the main concept using two or three words. I prefer this because it is faster and easier for me to remember.
10	Perceived Ease of Use	How do you experience reading a text and taking notes at the same time?	For me, it is okay as long as I don't take notes too frequently. I usually read one paragraph first and then write a few keywords. If I try to write while reading every sentence, it becomes difficult and I lose the meaning of the text. So, I prefer reading first and then making a short note.
11	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes affect your understanding of the	It helps me understand the main idea because I try to reduce the paragraph into a few keywords. If I can choose

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P3's Answer
		main ideas in a reading text?	the right keywords, it means I probably understand the main point. For me, the keywords work like a reminder of what the paragraph is about.
12	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes help you identify supporting details in a reading text?	I usually don't write many supporting details. I only write the ones that I think are necessary to explain the main idea, such as an important example, reason, or fact. Sometimes I use arrows to connect the detail with the main keyword. This keeps my notes simple.
13	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	Do you understand a reading text better when you take notes? Why or why not?	Yes, I think I understand it better, especially for long texts. When I write keywords, I have to think about what the text is really about. For example, when I read an academic article, I usually write keywords for each section. Later, when I look at those keywords, I can remember the main discussion of the article.
14	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does summarizing important information in your notes affect your understanding of a reading text?	It helps me simplify the text. Actually, I don't usually write a complete summary. I prefer making a very short summary using keywords or short phrases. This helps me because complicated information becomes easier to remember. I can understand the main point without looking at all the details again.
15	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes help you connect information from different parts of a reading text?	I use arrows or related keywords to connect different ideas. For example, if one paragraph talks about a problem and another paragraph talks about the solution, I can connect them using an arrow. It helps me see the relationship between the ideas without writing everything again.
16	Perceived	Do you think taking	It does take additional time, but I

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P3's Answer
	Challenges	notes while reading requires additional time? Please explain.	don't think it takes too much time because my notes are usually short. If I write complete sentences, it would take much longer. That's why I use abbreviations and keywords. For me, the extra time is still useful because I can review the text faster later.
17	Perceived Challenges	How much effort does taking notes require while you are reading?	I think it requires a moderate effort. The writing part is easy for me because I only write short notes. The more difficult part is understanding the text first and deciding which keyword can represent the information. If the vocabulary is difficult, I need more effort because I have to understand the meaning before making my notes.
18	Perceived Challenges	What difficulties do you experience when deciding which information is important enough to include in your notes?	Sometimes I am worried that one keyword is not enough to represent the information. For example, when the writer gives an important explanation, I may not know whether I should write the explanation or just the keyword. Usually, I choose the keyword first, and if I think it is really important, I add a few more words.
19	Perceived Challenges	What difficulties do you experience when organizing your notes?	My main problem is that my notes can sometimes be too short. Because I use many abbreviations and keywords, I may forget what one abbreviation means if I look at it several days later. Also, my notes are not always very neat, especially when I am taking them quickly. But I can usually understand them because I made the notes myself.
20	Perceived Challenges	Does taking notes ever affect your concentration while reading? Why or why not?	Sometimes it does, especially if I stop too often to write. I can lose my concentration and forget the previous idea. That's why I prefer to read a section first and then write a

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P3's Answer
			few keywords. In general, simple note-taking helps me concentrate, but taking too many notes can distract me from the actual reading.

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P4's Answer
1	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes help you organize information from a reading text?	Taking notes helps me organize information because I can separate the main ideas from the supporting information. When I read a long text, sometimes the information feels mixed together. By writing notes, I can make the information simpler and easier to follow. However, I usually make my notes quite simple because if I try to organize everything in too much detail, it takes too much time.
2	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes help you identify important information in a reading text?	Taking notes makes me pay more attention to important information because I have to choose what I want to write. Usually, I look for the main idea, important definitions, explanations, or examples. However, sometimes I am not sure whether a detail is important or not, especially in academic texts where many sentences seem important.
3	Perceived Usefulness	Do you think taking notes helps you remember information from a reading text? Why or why not?	Yes, I think taking notes helps me remember information, especially when I write the important points using simple words. I can remember the information better because I process it while writing. However, if I only copy the sentences from the text without really understanding them, I do not think it helps much.
4	Perceived Usefulness	How do your notes help you review information after reading?	My notes help me review information more quickly. Instead of reading the whole text again, I can look at the important points in my notes. I usually read my notes again

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P4's Answer
			when I have an assignment, a presentation, or an exam. However, sometimes my notes are too short, so I still need to check the original text for more explanation.
5	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes influence your engagement while reading?	Most of the time, taking notes makes me more active because I have to think about the information instead of just reading passively. However, there are also times when I become too focused on writing the notes. When that happens, I pay more attention to writing than understanding the overall meaning of the text. So, it can help my engagement, but sometimes it also interrupts my reading.
6	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy or difficult is it for you to use note-taking while reading English texts?	I think it is moderately easy. I can take notes while reading English texts, especially when the topic and vocabulary are familiar. But when the text is difficult, I have to spend more time understanding the meaning before I can decide what to write. Sometimes I feel that I have to choose between concentrating on understanding the text and concentrating on making notes.
7	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy is it for you to decide which information should be included in your notes?	Sometimes it is easy, especially when the main idea is clear. But when the text is dense or contains many explanations, I find it difficult to decide what is important enough to write down. I usually choose the main idea and information that supports it, but sometimes I worry that I might leave out something important.
8	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy is it for you to organize your notes clearly?	It is quite easy when I have enough time. Usually, I use headings, bullet points, or simple numbering. However, if I take notes while reading under time pressure, my

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P4's Answer
			notes can become less organized. Sometimes I just write the important points quickly, and later I need to reorganize them if I want to use them for review.
9	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy or difficult is it for you to write important information from a text in your own words?	I try to use my own words because it helps me understand the information better. However, it can be difficult when the sentence is complex or when there are academic terms that I do not fully understand. In those situations, I sometimes use the original words first and then try to explain them in my own words later.
10	Perceived Ease of Use	How do you experience reading a text and taking notes at the same time?	For me, doing both activities at the same time can be difficult. If I stop too often to write, I sometimes lose the flow of the reading and forget the connection with the previous paragraph. Because of that, I usually prefer to read a short section first and then take notes instead of writing continuously while I read.
11	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes affect your understanding of the main ideas in a reading text?	Taking notes usually helps me understand the main idea because I try to write the central point of each section. This helps me see what the text is mainly about. However, if I focus too much on individual sentences while taking notes, I can sometimes lose sight of the overall main idea.
12	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes help you identify supporting details in a reading text?	Taking notes helps me identify supporting details because I can write them under the main idea. I usually write important examples, explanations, or evidence. This helps me understand why the writer presents a certain argument. However, I do not always write all the details because that would make my notes too long.
13	Perceived Impact	Do you understand a	Yes, in general I understand a text

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P4's Answer
	on Reading Comprehension	reading text better when you take notes? Why or why not?	better when I take notes because I have to actively process the information. But I think it depends on how I take notes. If I write too much or try to take notes while reading every sentence, it can actually disturb my understanding. I understand better when I first focus on reading and then write the important points after understanding the section.
14	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does summarizing important information in your notes affect your understanding of a reading text?	Summarizing is very helpful because it forces me to simplify the information. Sometimes academic texts use complicated sentences, and when I summarize them in simpler language, I understand the meaning better. However, making a summary also requires concentration because I need to make sure that I do not change the original meaning.
15	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes help you connect information from different parts of a reading text?	My notes can help me connect information because I can put related ideas together. For example, I can see the main idea in one part and an example from another part. Sometimes I use arrows or short keywords to show the relationship between them. But if my notes are incomplete, it can be difficult to see those connections.
16	Perceived Challenges	Do you think taking notes while reading requires additional time? Please explain.	Yes, I think note-taking definitely requires additional time. I have to read, understand, choose the important information, and then write it down. Sometimes the reading process becomes much slower because I stop several times. However, I think the extra time is useful if the notes help me understand and review the text later.
17	Perceived Challenges	How much effort does taking notes	For me, it requires quite a lot of effort, especially when I am reading

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P4's Answer
		require while you are reading?	a difficult English text. I have to concentrate on understanding the vocabulary and ideas while also deciding what I should write. The effort becomes greater when I try to write the information in my own words.
18	Perceived Challenges	What difficulties do you experience when deciding which information is important enough to include in your notes?	My main difficulty is that sometimes too much information looks important. I do not want my notes to be too long, but I am also afraid of leaving out important information. This usually happens when the text contains many explanations or examples. In that situation, I may spend too much time deciding what to write, and that can interrupt my reading concentration.
19	Perceived Challenges	What difficulties do you experience when organizing your notes?	The main difficulty is when I write the notes too quickly while reading. Sometimes the ideas are written in the order that I find them in the text, but that order is not always the clearest for reviewing later. If I have time, I can reorganize them using headings and bullet points, but during the first reading, my notes can sometimes look messy.
20	Perceived Challenges	Does taking notes ever affect your concentration while reading? Why or why not?	Yes, sometimes it does. Taking notes can improve my concentration when I am actively selecting important information, but it can also distract me when I focus too much on writing. Sometimes I stop reading to write one point, and after that I lose the flow of the text or forget what I was thinking about before. This is why I try not to write every sentence. I usually read a short part first, understand the general meaning, and then write only the most important points.

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P5's Answer
1	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes help you organize information from a reading text?	Taking notes can help me organize information, but I do not always feel that I need to take notes. If the text is short or easy to understand, I prefer to focus on reading and understanding it directly. Usually, I take notes only when the text is long or contains a lot of important information. In that case, I write only the main points so I can see the important ideas more clearly.
2	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes help you identify important information in a reading text?	Note-taking helps me identify important information because I have to decide which points are necessary to write down. However, I usually understand the text first before taking notes. I do not like writing notes while I am still confused about the meaning because I might write information that is not really important. I usually choose the main idea, important arguments, and information that I think I might need later.
3	Perceived Usefulness	Do you think taking notes helps you remember information from a reading text? Why or why not?	I think note-taking can help me remember information, but it is not the only way. For me, understanding the information is more important. If I really understand the text, I can often remember the main point even without notes. I usually take notes when I need to remember specific details, but for general understanding, reading carefully is sometimes enough for me.
4	Perceived Usefulness	How do your notes help you review information after reading?	My notes are useful when I need to review a long text or prepare for an assignment. Because I only write the important points, my notes are usually short and easy to review. However, I do not always make notes, so sometimes I just return to the original text. It depends on the purpose of my reading.

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P5's Answer
5	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes influence your engagement while reading?	Sometimes taking notes makes me more active because I have to think about the important information. However, sometimes I feel that it interrupts my engagement with the text. I personally prefer to focus on understanding the text first. If I start taking notes too early, I can become more focused on writing than on understanding what I am reading.
6	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy or difficult is it for you to use note-taking while reading English texts?	I think it is quite easy when I decide to do it, but I do not always feel comfortable taking notes while reading. For me, the difficult part is dividing my attention between reading and writing. If the English text is difficult, I prefer to focus on understanding it first. After that, I take notes if I think they are necessary.
7	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy is it for you to decide which information should be included in your notes?	For me, it is relatively easy because I am selective. I do not try to write everything. I usually think about why I am reading the text. If I only need the general meaning, I may not take notes at all. But if I need the text for an assignment or research, I write information that is directly related to my purpose.
8	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy is it for you to organize your notes clearly?	My notes are usually quite simple because I do not write too much. I normally use short phrases or bullet points rather than long explanations. Because there is not much information, organizing the notes is not too difficult for me. I usually organize them based on the main ideas that I want to remember.
9	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy or difficult is it for you to write important information from a text in your own words?	I prefer to use my own words when I take notes because it shows that I understand the information. However, sometimes I keep the original terms, especially academic

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P5's Answer
		words?	terms or definitions. I think writing everything in my own words can take time, so I usually paraphrase only the important ideas that I need to remember clearly.
10	Perceived Ease of Use	How do you experience reading a text and taking notes at the same time?	I personally find it a little difficult to do both at the same time. When I am reading, I want to focus on the meaning and the flow of the text. If I stop too often to write notes, I can lose my understanding of the whole section. Usually, I read first and then write notes after finishing a paragraph or a section.
11	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes affect your understanding of the main ideas in a reading text?	Taking notes can help me remember the main ideas, but I think I need to understand the main idea first. For me, note-taking does not automatically create understanding. I need to read carefully and understand the text, and then writing the main idea can help me remember it.
12	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes help you identify supporting details in a reading text?	When I need to study a text in more detail, I write important supporting details such as examples, explanations, or evidence. But I do not write every supporting detail because too much information can make my notes less useful. I only write details that help me understand the main idea or that I may need later.
13	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	Do you understand a reading text better when you take notes? Why or why not?	Not always. I think note-taking can improve my understanding, especially for long and difficult texts, but sometimes I understand better when I focus only on reading. If I have to keep stopping to write, it can interrupt my concentration. So, for me, note-taking is helpful in certain situations, but direct understanding of the text is still the

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P5's Answer
			most important thing.
14	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does summarizing important information in your notes affect your understanding of a reading text?	Summarizing is helpful because it allows me to check whether I really understand the text. If I can explain the main information in a short and simple way, it means I probably understand it. However, I usually summarize after I finish reading a section, not while I am still reading every sentence.
15	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes help you connect information from different parts of a reading text?	Notes can help me connect information, especially when the text is long. For example, if the writer explains one idea in one section and gives an example later, I can write both ideas together in my notes. But I also think that understanding the connection directly from the text is important. I do not want to depend completely on my notes.
16	Perceived Challenges	Do you think taking notes while reading requires additional time? Please explain.	Yes, it definitely requires more time because I have to stop, think, and write. That is one reason why I do not always take notes. If I am only reading for general understanding, I prefer to read directly. I usually spend extra time taking notes only when I know that the information will be useful later.
17	Perceived Challenges	How much effort does taking notes require while you are reading?	It requires some effort because I have to divide my attention between understanding the text and writing the notes. For an easy text, it does not require too much effort. But for a difficult English text, it can be tiring because I first need to understand the meaning before I can decide whether the information is important.
18	Perceived Challenges	What difficulties do you experience when deciding which	My main difficulty is that sometimes I do not know whether a detail will be useful later. At the time of

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P5's Answer
		information is important enough to include in your notes?	reading, I might think that something is not important, but later I may need it for an assignment. To deal with this, I sometimes write short keywords instead of writing complete information.
19	Perceived Challenges	What difficulties do you experience when organizing your notes?	Because my notes are usually short and selective, organizing them is not a major problem. However, sometimes my notes are too brief. When I read them again after several days, I may understand the main point but forget the full context. In that situation, I need to return to the original text.
20	Perceived Challenges	Does taking notes ever affect your concentration while reading? Why or why not?	Yes, sometimes it does. If I try to take notes while reading every sentence, I can lose concentration and lose the flow of the text. That is why I do not always take notes continuously. Usually, I prefer to read and understand first, then write the most important points. For me, note-taking is helpful when it supports understanding, but it should not become more important than understanding the text itself.

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P6's Answer
1	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes help you organize information from a reading text?	For me, taking notes helps me organize information because I can collect the important points in one place. I usually highlight some parts first and then write short notes beside them. I don't really make a very detailed structure. I just follow the order of the text and write the points that I think I need to remember.
2	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes help you identify important	It makes me read more carefully because I know I have to decide what information I want to keep.

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P6's Answer
		information in a reading text?	Usually, I look at the main idea, important terms, examples, and information that explains the topic. Sometimes I still highlight too much, especially when the text is difficult, because I feel that many parts are important.
3	Perceived Usefulness	Do you think taking notes helps you remember information from a reading text? Why or why not?	Yes, it helps me remember, especially when I have to study the material again later. When I write something down or highlight it, I can remember where the information came from. Sometimes I don't remember the exact sentence, but when I see my notes, I can remember the explanation.
4	Perceived Usefulness	How do your notes help you review information after reading?	My notes make reviewing more convenient because I can focus on the important parts. I usually look at my notes when I have to do an assignment or prepare for a presentation. I don't always review them immediately after reading, but they are useful when I need to remember the material later.
5	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes influence your engagement while reading?	I think it makes me more engaged because I am not just reading passively. I highlight, write some words, and sometimes make small comments about the text. It makes me feel like I am interacting with the reading. But if I spend too much time writing, I can become more focused on my notes than on the text itself.
6	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy or difficult is it for you to use note-taking while reading English texts?	I would say it is quite easy for me because I have been doing it for a long time. I usually use simple methods like highlighting and writing short phrases. The difficult part is when the English text has unfamiliar vocabulary or very long explanations because I need more

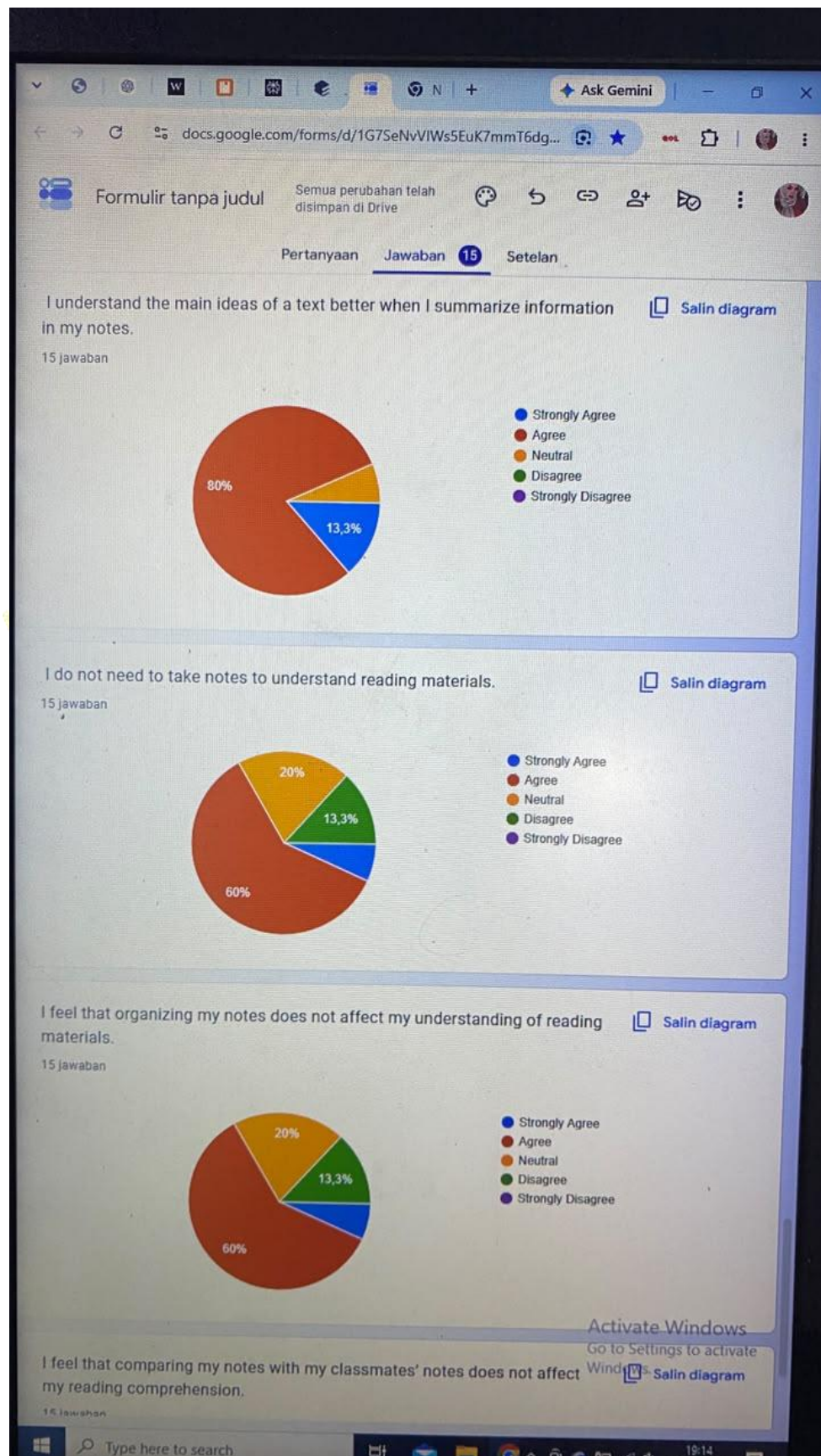
No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P6's Answer
			time to understand them before making notes.
7	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy is it for you to decide which information should be included in your notes?	It depends on the text. If the main idea is clear, it is easy for me to decide. I usually ask myself whether I will need the information later. If the answer is yes, I write it down. But sometimes I highlight too many things because I am not sure which details will be useful later.
8	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy is it for you to organize your notes clearly?	It is fairly easy, but I don't have one fixed system. Sometimes I use bullet points, sometimes I write short paragraphs, and sometimes I just highlight important sentences. It depends on the type of text. Because of this, my notes are not always very organized, but they are usually understandable for me.
9	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy or difficult is it for you to write important information from a text in your own words?	It is not always easy for me. If the information is simple, I can easily change it into my own words. But if it is a definition or an academic concept, I sometimes keep some of the original words because I don't want to change the meaning. Usually, I combine the original key term with my own short explanation.
10	Perceived Ease of Use	How do you experience reading a text and taking notes at the same time?	I can do both, but I need to find a good rhythm. If I stop after every sentence, it becomes tiring and takes too long. Usually, I read a few sentences or one paragraph first, then I highlight or write something. This way, I can understand the idea before taking notes.
11	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes affect your understanding of the main ideas in a reading text?	It helps me understand the main idea because I have to pay attention to what the writer is trying to explain. When I highlight or write a short note about a paragraph, I can see what the main point is. Sometimes my notes also help me notice the

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P6's Answer
			main idea that I didn't recognize when I first read the paragraph.
12	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes help you identify supporting details in a reading text?	I usually identify supporting details after I understand the main idea. I write examples, reasons, or facts that make the main idea clearer. I don't write every supporting detail, only the ones that I think are useful for understanding the topic or remembering the main point.
13	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	Do you understand a reading text better when you take notes? Why or why not?	Yes, most of the time I understand it better. When I take notes, I cannot just move through the text quickly because I have to stop and think about the information. For example, when I read a difficult article for a university assignment, making short notes helped me understand each section before moving to the next one.
14	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does summarizing important information in your notes affect your understanding of a reading text?	Summarizing helps me because I can make a long explanation shorter. I usually don't write a formal summary. I just write one or two sentences about what I think is the main point. This helps me understand the text in a simpler way and makes it easier to remember later.
15	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes help you connect information from different parts of a reading text?	It helps because sometimes I write similar ideas next to each other even though they appear in different parts of the text. I can also use arrows or small notes like "related to" or "same idea." This makes it easier for me to understand how the ideas are connected.
16	Perceived Challenges	Do you think taking notes while reading requires additional time? Please explain.	Yes, it definitely takes more time. If I only read, I can finish the text faster. But when I take notes, I have to stop, highlight, think, and write. Even though it takes longer, I think it can save time when I review

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P6's Answer
			because I already have the important information.
17	Perceived Challenges	How much effort does taking notes require while you are reading?	For me, it requires a moderate amount of effort. I don't think writing itself is difficult, but maintaining concentration while reading and taking notes can be tiring. If the text is long, I sometimes feel tired because I have to continuously decide what information I should keep.
18	Perceived Challenges	What difficulties do you experience when deciding which information is important enough to include in your notes?	Sometimes I have difficulty because the writer gives many examples and explanations. I don't always know whether I should include them or not. For example, if one paragraph has a main idea and several examples, I sometimes highlight almost all of them. Later, I realize that I probably don't need everything.
19	Perceived Challenges	What difficulties do you experience when organizing your notes?	My notes can become a little disorganized because I don't always follow the same format. Sometimes I start with bullet points but later just write short sentences. Also, when I suddenly find an important idea, I may write it somewhere else instead of putting it in the right section. So, my notes are useful for me, but they may not look very neat.
20	Perceived Challenges	Does taking notes ever affect your concentration while reading? Why or why not?	Yes, sometimes it affects my concentration. When I focus too much on highlighting or writing, I can lose the connection with what I am reading. For example, I may spend time deciding which sentence to highlight and then forget the next part of the text. So, I try to understand the paragraph first before taking notes. Overall, I think note-taking helps my concentration, but too much note-taking can become

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	P6's Answer
			distracting.

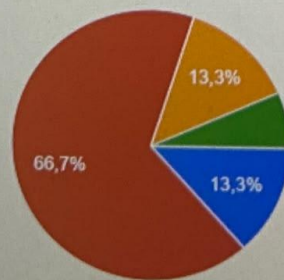




I feel that comparing my notes with my classmates' notes does not affect my reading comprehension.

 Salin diagram

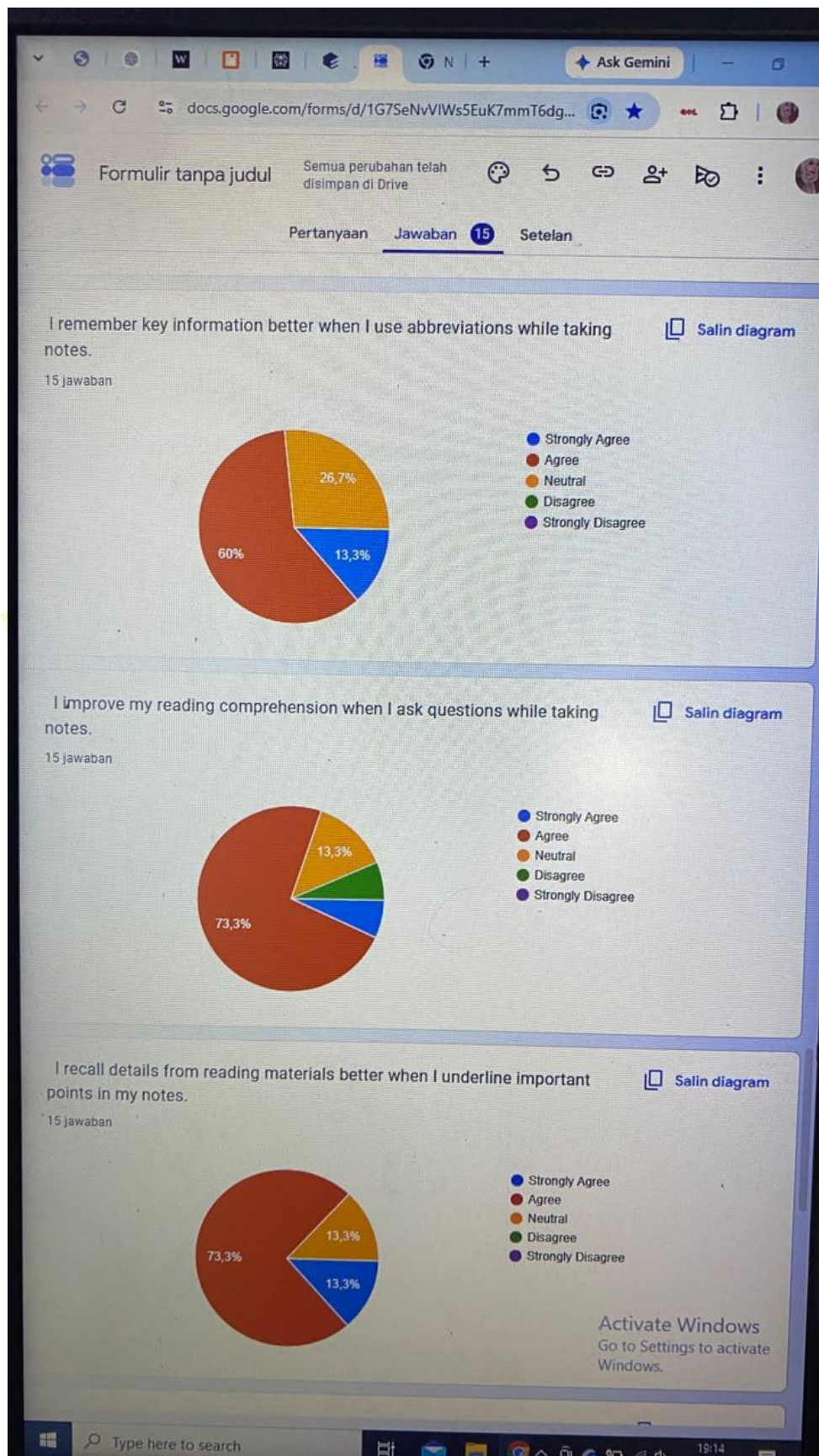
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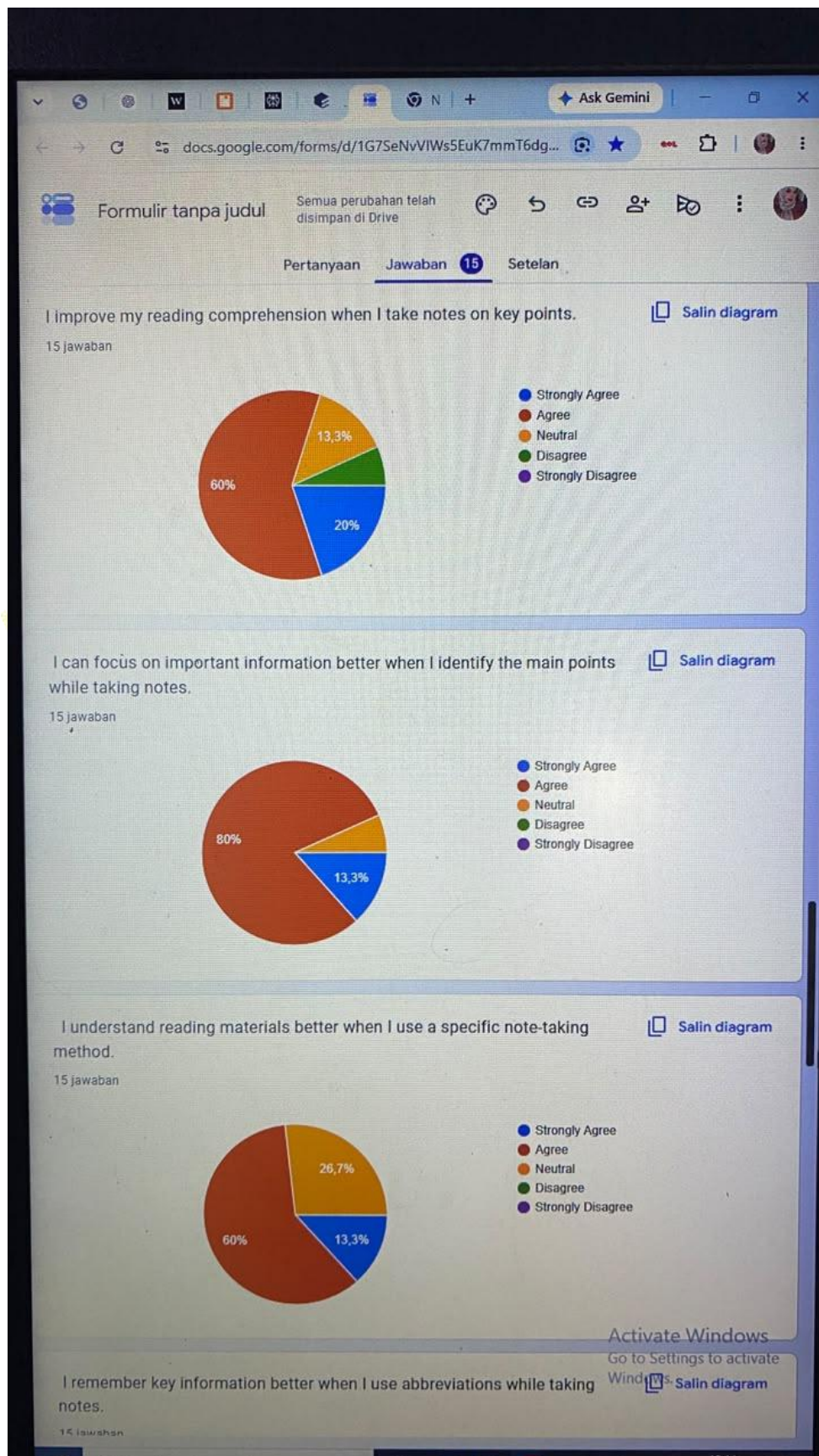


● Strongly Agree
● Agree
● Neutral
● Disagree
● Strongly Disagree

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15 jawaban

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Ayu Antika
Yosi Dwi Putri
monica puspa sota
Nomia Celin
Nadia rahmadani lubis
Della stevani mutia

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15 jawaban

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- Ayu Antika
- Yosi Dwi Putri
- monica puspa sota
- Nomia Celin
- Nadia rahmadani lubis
- Della stevani mutia

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Have you ever experience of using Note-Taking in English Course?

15 jawaban

Salin diagram

100%

Yes

No

Please read each statement carefully and choose the answer that best represents your opinion

I understand the reading material better when I take notes while reading.

15 jawaban

Salin diagram

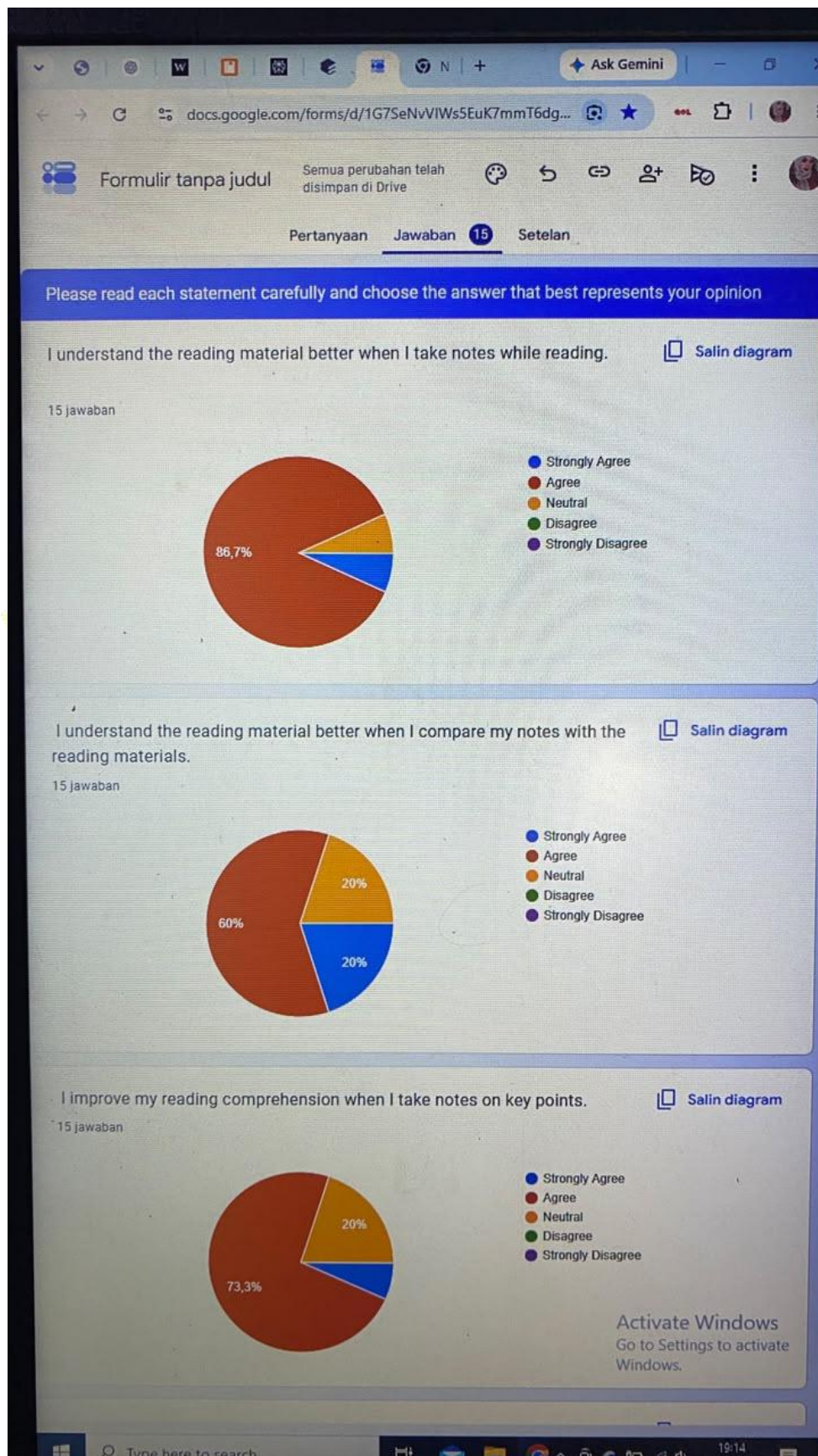
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Strongly Agree

Agree

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QUESTIONNAIRE

STUDENTS' PERCEPTIONS OF USING NOTE-TAKING IN READING COMPREHENSION

Instructions

Please read each statement carefully and choose the answer that best represents your opinion. There are no right or wrong answers. Your responses will be kept confidential and used only for research purposes.

Response Scale: SA = Strongly Agree A = Agree N = Neutral D = Disagree
SD = Strongly Disagree

No.	Statement	SA	A	N	D	SD
Perceived Usefulness						
1	Taking notes while reading helps me organize information from the text.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
2	Taking notes helps me identify important information in a reading text.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
3	Taking notes helps me remember important information from a reading text.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
4	Taking notes makes it easier for me to review information after reading.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
5	Taking notes encourages me to engage actively with the reading text.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Perceived Ease of Use						
6	I find it easy to use note-taking while reading English texts.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
7	I find it easy to decide which information should be included in my notes.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
8	I find it easy to organize my notes in a clear way.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
9	I can easily write important information from the text in my own words.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
10	I can read a text and take notes at the same time without much difficulty.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension						
11	Taking notes helps me understand the main ideas of a reading text.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
12	Taking notes helps me identify supporting details in a reading text.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
13	I understand a reading text better when I take notes while reading.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

14	Summarizing important information in my notes helps me understand the text better.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
15	Taking notes helps me connect information from different parts of a reading text.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
Perceived Challenges						
16	Taking notes while reading requires additional time.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
17	Taking notes while reading requires considerable effort.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
18	I sometimes find it difficult to decide which information is important enough to include in my notes.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
19	I sometimes find it difficult to organize my notes clearly.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
20	Taking notes while reading can make it difficult for me to concentrate on understanding the text.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

Thank you for your participation.



APPENDIX

RESEARCH INSTRUMENTS

No.	Indicator	Sub-Indicator	Questionnaire Item	Interview Question
1	Perceived Usefulness	Organizing information	Q1	IQ1
		Identifying important information	Q2	IQ2
		Remembering information	Q3	IQ3
		Reviewing information	Q4	IQ4
		Active engagement	Q5	IQ5
2	Perceived Ease of Use	General ease of use	Q6	IQ6
		Selecting information	Q7	IQ7
		Organizing notes	Q8	IQ8
		Writing in own words	Q9	IQ9
		Reading and taking notes simultaneously	Q10	IQ10
3	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	Understanding main ideas	Q11	IQ11
		Identifying supporting details	Q12	IQ12
		Overall understanding	Q13	IQ13
		Summarizing information	Q14	IQ14
		Connecting information	Q15	IQ15
4	Perceived Challenges	Time constraints	Q16	IQ16
		Cognitive effort	Q17	IQ17
		Difficulty selecting important information	Q18	IQ18
		Difficulty organizing notes	Q19	IQ19
		Difficulty concentrating	Q20	IQ20

INTERVIEW QUESTIONS

Research Focus: Students' Perceptions and Experiences of Using Note-Taking in Reading English Texts

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	Possible Probe
1	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes help you organize information from a reading text?	Can you give an example of how your notes help you organize information?
Xz...2	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes help you identify important information in a reading text?	What kind of information do you usually consider important?
3	Perceived Usefulness	Do you think taking notes helps you remember information from a reading text? Why or why not?	Do you remember information better after taking notes? Why?
4	Perceived Usefulness	How do your notes help you review information after reading?	Do you usually read your notes again after reading the text?
5	Perceived Usefulness	How does taking notes influence your engagement while reading?	Do you become more focused or active when you take notes? Please explain.
6	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy or difficult is it for you to use note-taking while reading English texts?	What makes note-taking easy or difficult for you?
7	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy is it for you to decide which information should be included in your notes?	How do you decide which information is important enough to write down?

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	Possible Probe
8	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy is it for you to organize your notes clearly?	How do you usually organize your notes?
9	Perceived Ease of Use	How easy or difficult is it for you to write important information from a text in your own words?	Do you usually copy the original words or use your own words? Why?
10	Perceived Ease of Use	How do you experience reading a text and taking notes at the same time?	Is it easy or difficult for you to do both activities simultaneously? Please explain.
11	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes affect your understanding of the main ideas in a reading text?	Does taking notes help you identify the main idea more easily? Why?
12	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does taking notes help you identify supporting details in a reading text?	What kinds of supporting details do you usually write down?
13	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	Do you understand a reading text better when you take notes? Why or why not?	Can you describe an experience that supports your answer?
14	Perceived Impact on Reading Comprehension	How does summarizing important information in your notes affect your understanding of a reading text?	Does summarizing help you understand or simplify difficult information? Please explain.
15	Perceived Impact on Reading	How does taking notes help you connect	Does note-taking help you understand the

No.	Indicator	Interview Question	Possible Probe
	Comprehension	information from different parts of a reading text?	relationship between different ideas in the text? How?
16	Perceived Challenges	Do you think taking notes while reading requires additional time? Please explain.	Does taking notes make your reading process take longer?
17	Perceived Challenges	How much effort does taking notes require while you are reading?	What makes note-taking require more effort for you?
18	Perceived Challenges	What difficulties do you experience when deciding which information is important enough to include in your notes?	Can you give an example of a situation when you found it difficult to decide what to write down?
19	Perceived Challenges	What difficulties do you experience when organizing your notes?	What makes your notes difficult to organize clearly?
20	Perceived Challenges	Does taking notes ever affect your concentration while reading? Why or why not?	Does writing notes ever distract you from understanding the text? Please explain.

Documentation of Interview

