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A P P E N D I X



Questionnaires of the Research:

**“EFL Students’ Self-Perceived Communicative Competence
In English As A Foreign Language”**

Name:

Semester:

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatically					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking				
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English				
3	I can pronounce English words clearly				
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating				
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking				
Sociolinguistics					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation				
7	I know how to speak politely in English				
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to				
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.				
10	I know how respond the compliments in English				
Discourse					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English				
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic				
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas				

	in English conversation				
14	I can speak and understand texts written in English				
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English				
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word				
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with				
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English				
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word				
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties				

Modified from Hery. (2017)

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

The Participants' answer:

Name : Aisyah Nur Fadhillah

Semester : 2

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking	✓			
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English	✓			
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		

13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		
14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Ramadhan Putra Purnama

Semester : 2

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatically					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking			✓	
Sociolinguistics					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation			✓	
7	I know how to speak politely in English	✓			
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.	✓			
10	I know how respond the compliments in English	✓			
Discourse					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic			✓	
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation			✓	

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word			✓	
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with	✓			
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word			✓	
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Valda Faiza Anggela

Semester : 2

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking			✓	
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English			✓	
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English			✓	
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation			✓	

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English	✓			
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word	✓			
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with	✓			
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Indah Puspita Sari

Semester : 2

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to			✓	
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Desyona Puspita Sari

Semester : 2

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking	✓			
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English	✓			
3	I can pronounce English words clearly	✓			
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating	✓			
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking	✓			
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation	✓			
7	I know how to speak politely in English	✓			
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to	✓			
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.	✓			
10	I know how respond the compliments in English	✓			
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English	✓			
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic	✓			
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation	✓			

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English	✓			
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English	✓			
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word	✓			
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with	✓			
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English	✓			
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word	✓			
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties	✓			

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Putri Mutia Azifa

Semester : 2

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking	✓			
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English			✓	
3	I can pronounce English words clearly			✓	
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating			✓	
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking			✓	
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation			✓	
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to			✓	
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.			✓	
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English			✓	
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic			✓	
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English			✓	
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word			✓	
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English			✓	
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Bintang Duta Andre Alhadad

Semester : 2

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Intan Putri Kunanti

Semester : 2

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating			✓	
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English	✓			
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to	✓			
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.	✓			
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English	✓			
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word	✓			
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with	✓			
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties	✓			

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Adinda Sisilia

Semester : 2

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Mita

Semester : 2

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Gilang Mulia

Semester : 2

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Muktian Abimayu

Semester : 2

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Heru

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking	✓			
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English	✓			
3	I can pronounce English words clearly	✓			
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to	✓			
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation			✓	

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English			✓	
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with	✓			
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English	✓			
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties	✓			

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Anjela

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Amanda Ramadaniza

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking			✓	
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly			✓	
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking			✓	
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to			✓	
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Sakila Ermawati

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English			✓	
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating			✓	
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic			✓	
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English			✓	
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English			✓	
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties			✓	

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Dania

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating	✓			
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation	✓			
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Erin Amula Rista Maleha

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		

13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		
14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Khulaisa Humairoh

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating			✓	
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking			✓	
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Intan Irmayanti Lubis

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking	✓			
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English	✓			
3	I can pronounce English words clearly	✓			
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating			✓	
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation	✓			
7	I know how to speak politely in English			✓	
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to	✓			
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.	✓			
10	I know how respond the compliments in English	✓			
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English	✓			
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic	✓			
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation	✓			

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English	✓			
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word	✓			
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with			✓	
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English	✓			
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word			✓	
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties	✓			

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Nia Agustin

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English	✓			
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategy (synonyms or gestures) when I forget a word		✓		
17	I ask for clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word			✓	
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Regina Nupita Sari

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly			✓	
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating			✓	
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.			✓	
10	I know how respond the compliments in English			✓	
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English			✓	
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Dewi Eka Safitri

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking			✓	
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Okta Maharani

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Dania

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation	✓			

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English	✓			
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Siti Anisa

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly			✓	
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English			✓	
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word			✓	
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Rifki Andreza

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

Instructions: Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking			✓	
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly			✓	
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating				✓
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation			✓	
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English			✓	
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Tia

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking			✓	
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to			✓	
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Terre

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Refi

Semester : 4

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating			✓	
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking			✓	
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.			✓	
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English			✓	
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		

13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		
14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English			✓	
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word			✓	
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English			✓	
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Deah Amanda Putri

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to	✓			
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English	✓			
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic	✓			
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation	✓			

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English	✓			
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word	✓			
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with	✓			
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word	✓			
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties	✓			

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Ayu Antika

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating			✓	
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking			✓	
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation			✓	
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Khofifah Nur Farekha

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating			✓	
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Arni Vanina Al-Azizi

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Loeis Alwina

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Monica Puspa Sota

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Riani Marisa

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
2	I have sufficient vocabulary to convey ideas in English		✓		
3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
10	I know how respond the compliments in English		✓		
Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
12	I can sustain a conversation in English without frequently losing the thread of the topic		✓		
13	I can understand the relationship between ideas in English conversation		✓		

14	I can speak and understand texts written in English		✓		
15	I am able to recognize linking verb to connect my English		✓		
Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
17	I ask clarification when I don't understand the person I am speaking with		✓		
18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English		✓		
19	I paraphrase when I cannot remember the exact English word		✓		
20	I am able to continue communicating in English even when I encounter difficulties		✓		

Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

A = Agree

D = Disagree

SD = Strongly Disagree

Name : Della Stevani Mutia

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

No	Statement	SA	A	D	SD
Grammatical Competence					
1	I am able to use English grammar correctly when speaking		✓		
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3	I can pronounce English words clearly		✓		
4	I understand English sentence structure when communicating		✓		
5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
7	I know how to speak politely in English		✓		
8	I can adjust the language I use based on the person I am speaking to		✓		
9	I can modify my language according to the age or social status of the person I am speaking to.		✓		
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Discourse Competence					
11	I can connect my ideas coherently when speaking English		✓		
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Strategic Competence					
16	I use either strategies (synonyms or gestures) when I forgot a word		✓		
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18	I can overcome communication difficulties when speaking English			✓	
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Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

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Name : Gatti Arum Sekarani

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

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Grammatical Competence					
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Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation			✓	
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Name : Siti Musarofah

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

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Name : Nomia Ceiin

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

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Name : Putri Julya Nurjanah

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

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Name : Yosi Dwi Putri

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

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5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking			✓	
Sociolinguistics Competence					
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Name : Dwi Vetriza Wulandari

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

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Name : Nur Farekha

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

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Sociolinguistics Competence					
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Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

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Name : Vanina

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

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Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

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Name : Ibrahimovic Sisra

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

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5	I am able to indicate the tenses used when speaking		✓		
Sociolinguistics Competence					
6	I can use English expressions appropriate for both formal and informal situation		✓		
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Strategic Competence					
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Please give check for this questionnaire with agree or disagree!

SA = Strongly Agree

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Name : Retno Ramadhani

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

***Instructions:** Complete the following questionnaire/scale. Write in one of the sets of letters before each numbered question based upon whether you strongly agree (SA), agree (A), Not sure (N) disagree (D), or strongly disagree (SD).*

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Name : Nomia

Semester : 6

English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty

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Interview Guide of The Research:

No	A. Warm-up Questions
1	How would you describe your overall experience of learning English?
B. Grammatical Competence	
2	How do you improve your English language skills?
3	What language aspects are most challenging when you are conveying your idea?
C. Sociolinguistic Competence	
4	How do you decide to use formal English in different situations?
5	How do you decide to use informal English in different situations?
6	Have you ever experienced difficulties using polite expression in English?
7	How important do you think cultural knowledge is when communicating in English?
D. Discourse Competence	
8	How do you organize your ideas when speaking English?
9	What challenges do you face in keeping the idea in your conversation?
E. Strategic Competence	
10	What do you usually do when you forgot an English word while speaking?
11	How do you handle a situation when you do not understand what other person says in English?

The Participants' Interview:

1. RIFKI ANDREA

How would you describe your overall experience of learning English?

My experience learning English is good. At first, I thought English was very difficult because I did not know much vocabulary. After studying at university, I became more confident. I still make some mistakes, but now I enjoy learning English.

How do you improve your English language skills?

I improve my English skills by watching English videos, listening to English music, and reading simple articles. I also practice speaking with my friends and ChatGPT. I try to practice every day, even if it is only for a short time.

What language aspects are most challenging when you convey your ideas?

The most difficult aspect for me is speaking. Sometimes I know what I want to say, but I cannot find the right English words. I also feel nervous when many people listen to me, so I usually speak slowly.

How do you decide to use formal English in different situations?

I use formal English when I talk with my lecturers, teachers, or new people. I also use formal English during presentations and interviews because I think it shows respect and good manners.

How do you decide to use informal English in different situations?

I use informal English when I talk with my friends or classmates. We can communicate more casually and use simple words. It makes conversation easier and more comfortable.

Have you ever experienced difficulties using polite expressions in English?

Yes, I have. Sometimes I do not know the correct polite expressions to use, and I worry that my words may sound rude. Therefore, I learn polite expressions from my lecturers, YouTube, and English movies.

How important do you think cultural knowledge is when communicating in English?

I think cultural knowledge is very important because every country has different cultures and ways of communicating. By understanding culture, we can communicate more politely and avoid misunderstandings.

How do you organize your ideas when speaking English?

Before speaking, I think about my main idea first. Then, I explain it step by step using simple sentences. I do not use difficult words because I want other people to understand me easily.

What challenges do you face in keeping your ideas during a conversation?

Sometimes I forget my ideas because I feel nervous. I also stop speaking when I cannot remember a word. To overcome this problem, I try to stay calm and continue using other simple words.

What do you usually do when you forget an English word while speaking?

When I forget a word, I try to explain it using different words that I know. If I still cannot remember it, I ask for help or use an Indonesian word. Then, I continue speaking.

How do you handle a situation when you do not understand what another person says in English?

If I do not understand, I ask the person to repeat their sentence or speak more slowly. I listen carefully again, and if I still do not understand, I ask them to explain using easier English. This helps me understand the conversation better.

2. PUTRI MUTIA

How would you describe your overall experience of learning English?

Well, I think my experience learning English has been good. English is sometimes difficult, but I really enjoy learning it because I can improve my skills and learn new things.

How do you improve your English language skills?

I usually practice English every day. I watch English videos, listen to English music, read articles, and sometimes practice speaking with my friends.

What language aspects are most challenging when you convey your ideas?

I think vocabulary and grammar are the most challenging aspects for me because sometimes I do not know the right words to use when expressing my ideas.

How do you decide to use formal English in different situations?

I use formal English when I talk to my lecturers or in academic situations, such as presentations and discussions.

How do you decide to use informal English in different situations?

I usually use informal English when I talk with my friends because it feels more natural, relaxed, and comfortable.

Have you ever experienced difficulties using polite expressions in English?

Yes, I have. Sometimes I am not sure which polite expressions are appropriate, but I am still learning and improving my communication skills.

How important do you think cultural knowledge is when communicating in English?

I think cultural knowledge is very important because it helps us communicate better and avoid misunderstandings. Understanding different cultures allows us to use English more appropriately.

How do you organize your ideas when speaking English?

Before I speak, I think about my main idea first. Then, I explain it step by step using simple words so that people can understand me easily.

What challenges do you face in keeping your ideas during a conversation?

Sometimes I forget some words or feel nervous while speaking. When that happens, I take a short pause and continue speaking using simple English.

What do you usually do when you forget an English word while speaking?

I usually explain the meaning using other simple words or try to remember the word. This helps me continue the conversation.

How do you handle a situation when you do not understand what another person says in English?

If I do not understand, I usually say, “Sorry, could you repeat that, please?” or “Could you speak more slowly, please?” This helps me understand the speaker better.

How would you describe your overall experience of learning English?

My experience learning English has been challenging but enjoyable. Although English can be difficult sometimes, I find the learning process interesting and beneficial.

How do you improve your English language skills?

I improve my English skills by practicing speaking, reading, and watching English videos. These activities help me develop my ability to understand and use English.

What language aspects are most challenging when you convey your ideas?

I think vocabulary and grammar are the most challenging aspects because sometimes I have difficulty finding the right words and using correct sentence structures.

How do you decide to use formal English in different situations?

I use formal English in academic or professional situations, such as when communicating with lecturers or during formal activities.

How do you decide to use informal English in different situations?

I use informal English when I communicate with friends or in casual conversations because it feels more comfortable and natural.

Have you ever experienced difficulties using polite expressions in English?

Yes, sometimes I am not sure which expressions are appropriate to use. Therefore, I continue learning how to use polite expressions correctly.

How important do you think cultural knowledge is when communicating in English?

I think cultural knowledge is very important because it helps us communicate effectively and avoid misunderstandings.

How do you organize your ideas when speaking English?

Before speaking, I think about the main points first. Then, I organize my ideas and explain them clearly.

What challenges do you face in keeping your ideas during a conversation?

Sometimes I forget vocabulary or lose focus during a conversation. When this happens, I try to stay calm and continue communicating.

What do you usually do when you forget an English word while speaking?

When I forget an English word, I use another word with a similar meaning or explain the meaning in a different way.

How do you handle a situation when you do not understand what another person says in English?

If I do not understand what someone says, I politely ask them to repeat their words or speak more slowly so I can understand better.

4. AYU ANTIKA

How would you describe your overall experience of learning English?

My experience has been both challenging and enjoyable.
I have improved over time, but I still need more practice in speaking.

How do you improve your English language skills?

I improve my English by watching English videos, reading articles, listening to music, and practicing speaking with my friends.

What language aspects are most challenging when you convey your ideas?

Grammar and vocabulary are the most challenging because I sometimes cannot find the right word.

How do you decide to use formal English in different situations?

Hmm, I use formal English when talking to lecturers, giving presentation, or writing academic assignment.

How do you decide to use informal English in different situations?

Um, for the informal, I use um when talking with my friend or in casual conversation.

Have you ever experienced difficulties using polite expressions in English?

Yes, um sometimes I am not sure which polite expression are appropriate in different situations.

How important do you think cultural knowledge is when communicating in English?

Um, for me it is very important because it helps avoid misunderstandings and makes communication more effective.

How do you organize your ideas when speaking English?

Um, I usually think about the main idea first and first and then explain it step by step.

What challenges do you face in keeping your ideas during a conversation?

Um, sometimes um lose my ideas because I will um very nervous or didn't know enough vocabulary, because my vocabulary is so um limit.

What do you usually do when you forget an English word while speaking?

Actually, uh, usually I try to explain the meaning using other word or use simple vocabulary.

How do you handle a situation when you do not understand what another person says in English?

Um, I politely ask them to repeat or speak more slowly until an I understand.

5. DEAH AMANDA PUTRI

How would you describe your overall experience of learning English?

My experience learning English has been enjoyable, but also challenging I have improved a lot of talk, practice especially in speaking and listening.

How do you improve your English language skills?

I improve my English by watching English videos learning to music, reading articles and practicing speaking with friends.

What language aspects are most challenging when you convey your ideas?

Vocabulary and grammar are the most challenging because sometimes I know the idea but I don't know the right word or sentence structure.

How do you decide to use formal English in different situations?

I use formal English when talking to a lecturer, teacher or in academic and professional situations.

How do you decide to use informal English in different situations?

I use informal English when talking to my friends or people I know well.

Have you ever experienced difficulties using polite expressions in English?

Yes, sometimes I'm not sure which polite expression is appropriate but I learn from conversation and examples.

How important do you think cultural knowledge is when communicating in English?

I think it is very important because it helps us communicate respectfully and avoid misunderstandings.

How do you organize your ideas when speaking English?

I usually think about the main idea first then explain it with supporting details and examples.

What challenges do you face in keeping your ideas during a conversation?

Sometimes I forget vocabulary or lost confidence so it is difficult to continue speaking smoothly.

What do you usually do when you forget an English word while speaking?

I try to explain the meaning using other words or use simple vocabulary until I remember the word.

How do you handle a situation when you do not understand what another person says in English?

I politely ask them to repeat or speak more slowly. If I still don't understand, I ask them to explain it in a different way.

6. DEWI EKA SAFITRI

How would you describe your overall experience of learning English?

Well, my experience in learning English is quite fun, because I didn't expect that when learning English could be this fun, because I thought it's gonna be hard, it's gonna be difficult, but overall, from the first semester till now, I still enjoy learning English.

How do you improve your English language skill?

Well, for me, I would like to try to get exposed in English everyday. It's like, I started to listening music in English, I started to watching video in English, I tried to read something in English, even though it's just a simple thing like a cartoon, or maybe like manhwa or manga, I tried to read them with the English sub, because that's way that I can always get exposed by English, even though sometimes it can be hard, because I didn't know the vocabulary, but that's the point of this activity that I choose to improve my English, because sometimes, when I found the vocabulary that I didn't know, I would like to find the meaning, and then I can know what the meaning of that word, and I can know what the meaning of that vocabulary.

What language aspect are most challenging when you conveying your ideas?

The language aspect that quite hard for me to convince my ideas is the grammatical aspect, because grammar isn't really my thing, because grammar is one of my weaknesses in learning English. So, when I want to convince about my idea, when I want to talk about my idea, I just keep talking without knowing is it true or not. So, when I try to use the correct grammar, I'm not going to be able to discipline, I'm going to be stutter a lot, because I didn't really know grammatical things in written or even in spoken forms.

How do you decide to use formal English in different situations?

Well, for me, it's quite rare to use formal English, because I'm not really that fluent, but when I decide to use formal English is when in a class, especially in speaking class, when I need to speak in the formal English, because in the speaking class that I went to this semester is about debate, so I really need to use English. But when it's just in the other class, I still use informal English.

How do you decide to use informal English in different situations?

The time that I decide to use informal English is when I have a conversation with my classmates, because we hear just students that still learning in English, so we try to have a conversation in English, we try to speak in English, even though we just talk about a simple thing like our homework.

Well, that time when we were practicing our speaking, we try to have a conversation in English, so that time is the way I choose to just use informal, because it's quite casual with just some friends.

Have you ever experienced difficulties using polite expression in English?

Yes, I ever experienced that, because you know, as EFL students that English isn't really our second language, so use the polite way in English is like you really know the deeper version of the English. So as a student that just can't speak with their feelings without even know the grammar, it's quite hard for me to say something in a polite way.

How important do you think cultural knowledge is when communicating in English?

Well, cultural knowledge is important in my opinion, because, you know, we live in the society that have different culture. For example, in Indonesia we have Basak Basi, but as a foreigner in Indonesia, they didn't even know what Basa-Basi is. So if we didn't know that, for instance that we talk, for example, we talk with Bule, a foreigner, we do the Basa-Basi things like, Mau ke mana? Where are you going? They were gonna be confused. They were gonna be abyss when we try like that. The rest one will be like, What? Who are you? They would say like, What's even your problem? Mind your own business. So that's why we need to know their cultural things, even though it's just in the communicating things.

How do you organize your ideas when speaking English?

Well, how do I organize my ideas when I'm speaking? It's like I split, like how do I give the introduction, or how do I give my first ideas, and how do I close this speaking session. And when I already do that, I can do it over and over again. And hearing myself, is it really good enough or not? Or if something isn't odd or something isn't good enough for me, I would like to try over and over again until I feel satisfied with my speech. So I can get ready, I can ready to have a speaking time. But when it's spontaneously, I just start talking, but it's quite hard because sometimes I just repeat it all over the same ideas, or sometimes I just stutter because I forget the vocabulary itself.

What challenges do you face in keeping the idea in your conversation?

Well, my challenges when I'm keeping my idea in conversations, sometimes, you know, like when we have a conversation, and it's the time that we need to hear our friend's opinion, so when I listen to them, I have new ideas of my opinion, and start to forget my first opinion. So it just, you know, expand all over and forget the first of my opinion itself.

What do you usually do when you forgot an English word while speaking?

So this is hard actually. The first one when I'm presenting something in front of class, so I cannot use my phone, right? So I just ask one of my friends at that time, like, what is this English word? So they can help me to answer my question. But when it's just have a casual conversation like just with my friends, like not in the classroom, I just start typing on my phone, ask Google or ask AI what the English of this word.

And the last one, how do you handle a situation when you do not understand what other person says in English?

When I face that situation, I can ask them what they really mean, because sometimes my classmates use English that I didn't really know what they say, because they use something like complicated English, or maybe like the next level when they speak in English, because, you know, it's informal situation like when presentation, or maybe like when they share their assignment, when I getting confused, when I didn't really get their point, I just ask them, can you explain in a simple ways, or can you repeat it again so I can understand what you say.

How would you describe your overall experience of learning English?

Overall, my experience has been good. Learning English is sometimes challenging, but I enjoy it because I can improve my skill little by little.

How do you improve your English language skills?

I usually watch English movies, listen to English songs, and practice speaking with my friends. I also try to learn new vocabulary every day.

What language aspects are most challenging when you're conveying your ideas?

I think grammar and vocabulary are the most difficult. Sometimes I know what I want to say, but I don't know the right word or sentence structure.

How do you decide to use formal English in different situations?

I use formal English when talking to lecturers during presentation or in academic situation because it sounds more respectful.

How do you decide to use informal English in different situations?

I use informal English when chatting with my friends or classmates because it feels more relaxed and natural.

Have you ever experienced difficulties using polite expression in English?

Yes, sometimes I feel confused about choosing the most polite expression, especially when talking to someone older or in a formal situation.

How important do you think cultural knowledge is when communicating in English?

I think it's very important because different cultures have different ways of communicating.

Understanding the culture helps avoid misunderstandings.

How do you organize your ideas when speaking English?

I usually think about the main idea first, then explain it step by step so my answer is easier to understand.

What challenges do you face in keeping the idea in your conversation?

Sometimes I lost my focus because I forget some vocabulary or think too much about grammar while speaking.

What do you usually do when you forgot an English word while speaking?

I usually try to explain the word using simpler English or use another word with a similar meaning. If I still can't remember I ask for help.

And the last one, how do you handle a situation when you do not understand what other person says in English?

I usually ask them to repeat what they said or speak more slowly. If I still don't understand, I ask them to explain it in a simpler way.

8. PUTRI JULYA NURJANAH

How would you describe your overall experience of learning English?

Overall, it has been enjoyable but also challenging. I have improved a lot, especially through practice.

How do you improve your English language skills?

I usually watch English videos, listen to music, read English books and practice speaking with friends.

What language aspects are most challenging when you're conveying your ideas?

Vocabulary and grammar are the most challenging because sometimes I know the idea but don't know how to express it correctly.

How do you decide to use formal English in different situations?

I use formal English when talking to lecturers, giving presentations or in academic situations.

How do you decide to use informal English in different situations?

I used informal English when chatting with friends or in casual conversations.

Have you ever experienced difficulties using polite expression in English?

Yes, sometimes I'm not sure which expressions sound more polite or appropriate.

How important do you think cultural knowledge is when communicating in English?

It is important because it helps us communicate respectfully and avoid misunderstandings.

How do you organize your ideas when speaking English?

I usually think about the main point first, then explain it step by step.

What challenges do you face in keeping the idea in your conversation?

Sometimes I lose my focus or forget the vocabulary I want to use.

What do you usually do when you forgot an English word while speaking?

Yeah, I try to explain it using different words or simple English.

And the last one, how do you handle a situation when you do not understand what other person says in English?

I politely ask them to repeat or speak more slowly until I understand.

9. INTAN IRMAYANTI LUBIS

How would you describe your overall experience of learning English?

Pengalaman saya dalam belajar bahasa Inggris menyenangkan, tetapi kadang saya merasa jenuh dalam belajar bahasa Inggris ataupun seringkali saya merasa bahwa kemampuan saya itu stuck di level yang itu-itu saja.

How do you improve your English language skills?

Saya biasanya meningkatkan kemampuan bahasa Inggris saya dengan menonton video, film, ataupun saya biasanya seringkali membaca buku yang berbahasa Inggris atau membaca postingan-postingan Instagram yang berkaitan dengan bahasa Inggris.

What language aspects are most challenging when you're conveying your ideas?

Yang paling menantang bagi saya adalah grammar, serta ketika saya bicara saya harus memperhatikan grammar saya. Itu menurut saya yang paling menantang sih.

How do you decide to use formal English in different situations?

Saya memutuskan untuk menggunakan bahasa Inggris formal kalau situasinya itu misalkan berbicara dengan dosen. Tapi karena biasanya saya kesulitan untuk menggunakan bahasa Inggris normal, Meskipun itu dengan dosen, saya akan mix. Misalkan dosen tersebut tidak memperbolehkan saya mix bahasa, biasanya saya translate kan dulu dengan Google terjemahan, lalu kemudian saya baru berani bertanya ataupun ngobrol dengan dosen.

How do you decide to use informal English in different situations?

Kalau saya lebih senang menggunakan bahasa Inggris yang informal seperti yang saya ucapkan tadi, saya jika belajar bahasa Inggris itu kan dari video atau social media gitu yang dimana pasti di social media itu banyak orang itu yang mengajarkan bahasa Inggris itu bahasa Inggris yang zaman now atau yang bahasa Inggris untuk Gen Z yang tidak baku dan lebih casual aja gitu dipakai.

Have you ever experienced difficulties using polite expression in English?

Kesulitan membedakan mana yang sopan dalam bahasa Inggris itu pasti. Apalagi kalau misalkan kita itu yang beneran nggak tahu perbedaan kata tersebut. Kayak misalkan katanya tuh, cold itu tuh bentuk sopannya dari can. Itu sering kelewatan sih, sering lupa karena kayak nggak terlalu penting aspek itu menurut pembelajar bahasa Inggris yang baru gitu atau untuk yang belum levelnya intermediate.

How important do you think cultural knowledge is when communicating in English?

Menurut saya pengetahuan budaya saat komunikasi bahasa Inggris itu penting. Tapi kalau untuk pembelajar yang baru belajar bahasa Inggris atau misalkan mereka itu belum yang menguasai bahasa Inggris banget, menurut saya belum terlalu penting-penting amat. Karena yang penting itu kan bagaimana bicara dulu, berkomunikasi dulu, bagaimana lawan bicaranya juga paham atau mengerti gitu. Jadi terjadi komunikasi itu baru kemudian mempelajari culture knowledge tadi.

How do you organize your ideas when speaking English?

Saya biasanya menyusun ide menggunakan bahasa Inggris itu ya seperti tadi saya kumpulkan dulu kosa katanya kemudian saya pilih-pilih atau saya biasanya tuh tulis dulu baru saya kemudian berani bicara. Saya jarang langsung berbicara seperti itu tanpa mengetahui penyusunan kata yang tepatnya, terutama kalau dengan dosen di situasi yang formal, saya mengurangi berbicara yang asal karena biasanya kaget langsung dikoreksi, kamu salah, jadi lebih baik disusun dulu.

What challenges do you face in keeping the idea in your conversation?

Pertanganan yang dihadapi untuk menjaga ide itu karena biasanya orang itu kalau ngobrol konteksnya itu pindah-pindah. Kita misalkan fokusnya ke topik yang ini, kita udah membayangkan kosa katanya, oh pemilihan kata kita yang bakal kita gunakan yang ini, yang ini ya. Tapi kalau orang tersebut nyambung atau switch ke yang lain gitu, obrolannya ya itu pasti bingung karena bakal mikirin kosa kata baru lagi.

What do you usually do when you forgot an English word while speaking?

Kalau biasanya lupa menggunakan bahasa Inggris itu saya cari kata lain, misalkan saya cari alternatif kata lain yang masih bisa untuk komunikasi meskipun kurang nyambung. Sebenarnya nggak pakai kata itu, tapi saya cari yang agak pas sedikit gitu lah. Supaya obrolan itu tetap berlangsung gitu, tanpa harus berhenti karena saya bingung. Atau biasanya kalau di kelas gitu, saya nanya ke lawan bicara saya, eh ini bahasa Inggrisnya apa gitu, ya lupa.

And the last one, how do you handle a situation when you do not understand what other person says in English?

Kalau overall saya biasanya kalau nggak paham dengan omongan orang tersebut, saya nanya lagi gitu, maksudnya apa gitu, tapi masih menggunakan bahasa Inggris. Saya minta explain gitu ke penjelasan yang lebih mudah gitu. easy way to speak gitu kan kayak minta orang tersebut tuh buat ngomong yang saya ngerti gitu jangan terlalu susah bahasanya atau enggak saya minta mix kalau misalkan saya enggak faham dengan orang itu misalkan orang tersebut tuh memang orang yang enggak bisa bahasa Inggris biasanya sih Kalau dari omongan-omongan mereka, saya masih pahamlah atau saya minta mereka menjelaskan dengan cara yang mudah.

