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APPENDIX

1. APPENDIX 1, QUISTIONNARE

STUDENTS' PERCEPTIONS ON THE USE OF ENGLISH FILMS TO SUPPORT ENGLISH LISTENING SKILLS

Respondent's Information

Name :

Gender: Male Female

Class/Grade:

- Instruction:

Please read each statement carefully and put a check mark (✓) in the column that best represents your opinion.

The scale is as follows:

1 = Strongly Disagree 2 = Disagree 3 = Neutral 4 = Agree 5 = Strongly Agree

Part A: The Benefits of Watching English Films for Developing Listening Skills

No	Statement	1	2	3	4	5
1	Frequently watching English soundtrack movies helps develop listening skills.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Variety of films has improved my lis-	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	tening skills.					
3	I improved my listening skills after learning through movies.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	When watching movies, I learn more vocabulary, slang, and idioms automatically.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	When watching films, I learn to use words according to certain situations.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Watching films helps me improve my communication skills with foreigners.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	When watching films, I learn and understand more about foreign cultures.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Watching movies makes learning English listening more enjoyable.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Watching movies improves my knowledge of everyday English usage.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	Watching films makes learning English easier.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11	When watching movies, I feel more relaxed in class.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12	Learning listening skills through movies should be done continuously.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13	Learning listening skills for four months is sufficient.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14	I am satisfied with my listening im-	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	provement through watching movies.					
15	I have more interest in learning English culture through films.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Part B: The Limitations of Learning Listening through Films

No	Statement	1	2	3	4	5
1	I prefer watching movies with subtitles.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Subtitles in movies have no effect on listening comprehension.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Learning listening skills through films is a waste of time.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Learning listening skills through films does not meet my learning needs.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	After finishing this course, I improved my language knowledge.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Part C: Suggestions for Learning Listening through Films

No	Statement	1	2	3	4	5
1	More than two hours a week should be devoted to learning listening by watching films.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Listening skills can be learned without any instructor.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Choosing movies preferred by students makes learning listening more effective than using those selected by the teacher.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

4	Teachers should allow students to pause, ask questions, and provide guidance during learning through films.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	The technique of using films should be applied to other subject areas.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Scoring Guide (for researcher use only): 1 = Strongly Disagree 2 = Disagree
 3 = Neutral 4 = Agree 5 = Strongly Agree

2. APPENDIX 2, THEOROTICAL GUIDNESS

The research instruments were developed based on three major theories: Krashen's Input Hypothesis (1982), Mayer's Multimedia Learning Theory (2021), and Bandura's Self-Efficacy Theory (1997). Each theory contributes different constructs which were translated into operational indicators and open-ended questionnaire items.

Theoretical Foundation	Constructs / Core Ideas	Instrument Indicators (Operationalization)	Sample Open-Ended Items
Krashen's Input Hypothesis (1982)	Comprehensible input ($i + 1$), affective filter, authentic exposure	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Students perceive films as a source of authentic, understandable English input. 2. Students feel comfortable and motivated when learning through films. 3. Students can understand new vocabulary or expressions through con- 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How do English films help you understand spoken English better? • Do you feel more comfortable learning English through films? Why or

		text.	why not?
Mayer's Multimedia Learning Theory (2021)	Dual-channel processing, limited capacity, active learning	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Students can connect visual and audio cues while watching. 2. Students feel that films help them retain and recall information better. 3. Students actively engage (focus, pause, or replay) during viewing. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In what ways do the pictures or scenes in films help you understand what you hear? • Do you usually focus on both sound and visuals while watching English films?
Bandura's Self-Efficacy Theory (1997)	Beliefs in ability, motivation, persistence, emotional response	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Students believe they can learn English listening through films. 2. Students' motivation increases when they succeed in understanding dialogues. 3. Students manage anxiety and maintain confidence while listening. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How confident are you when you try to understand English films without subtitles? • What makes you feel more motivated or discouraged when learning listening through films?

Table 3. Research Instrument Based on Theoretical Framework

3. Interview Questions Table

No.	Interview Question
1	How often do you watch English movies, and what motivates you to watch them?
2	Do you prefer watching English movies with subtitles or without subtitles? Why?
3	In what ways do English movies help you improve your listening comprehension?
4	Which elements of movies (audio, visuals, context, expressions, subtitles) support your understanding the most?
5	What kinds of listening difficulties do you usually face when watching English movies?
6	Do you feel that watching movies helps you learn new vocabulary, slang, or idiomatic expressions? Can you give examples?
7	How do English movies influence your interest in English culture or real-life communication?
8	What strategies do you use while watching movies to understand the spoken language better?
9	What limitations or challenges do you experience when using movies as a learning tool for listening?
10	What suggestions would you give to improve the use of English movies in listening classes?

Table 4. Interview Questions

LAMPIRAN B**TABEL HASIL TRANSKRIP WAWANCARA****Narasumber 1**

No	Pertanyaan	Answer
1	How often do you watch English movies, and what motivates you to watch them?	2–3 times a week for entertainment and listening practice.
2	Do you prefer watching English movies with subtitles or without subtitles? Why?	English subtitles to easily understand the dialogue.
3	In what ways do English movies help you improve your listening comprehension?	Get used to the native speaker's accent.
4	Which elements of movies (audio, visuals, context, expressions, subtitles) support your understanding the most?	Audio and story context.
5	What kinds of listening difficulties do you usually face when watching English movies?	Fast-paced dialogue and specific accents.
6	Do you feel that watching movies helps you learn new vocabulary, slang, or idiomatic expressions? Can you give examples?	Learn slang and idioms.
7	How do English movies influence your interest in English culture or real-life communication?	Interested in Western culture.
8	What strategies do you use while watching movies to understand the spoken language better?	Repeat scenes and note vocabulary.

9	What limitations or challenges do you experience when using movies as a learning tool for listening?	Overly focused on the story.
10	What suggestions would you give to improve the use of English movies in listening classes?	Exercises are given after watching.

Narasumber 2

No	Pertanyaan	Answer
1	How often do you watch English movies, and what motivates you to watch them?	1–2 times a week for studying.
2	Do you prefer watching English movies with subtitles or without subtitles? Why?	Indonesian subtitles because I'm still having difficulty.
3	In what ways do English movies help you improve your listening comprehension?	Training my listening skills for pronunciation.
4	Which elements of movies (audio, visuals, context, expressions, subtitles) support your understanding the most?	Visuals and expressions.
5	What kinds of listening difficulties do you usually face when watching English movies?	Informal language.
6	Do you feel that watching movies helps you learn new vocabulary, slang, or idiomatic expressions? Can you give examples?	Learning words like "gonna" and "wanna."
7	How do English movies influence your interest in English culture or real-life communication?	Interested in everyday communication.

8	What strategies do you use while watching movies to understand the spoken language better?	Matching audio and subtitles.
9	What limitations or challenges do you experience when using movies as a learning tool for listening?	Too focused on reading subtitles.
10	What suggestions would you give to improve the use of English movies in listening classes?	Additional listening practice.

Narasumber 3

No	Pertanyaan	Answer
1	How often do you watch English movies, and what motivates you to watch them?	Rarely, just for entertainment.
2	Do you prefer watching English movies with subtitles or without subtitles? Why?	Indonesian subtitles.
3	In what ways do English movies help you improve your listening comprehension?	Learn pronunciation.
4	Which elements of movies (audio, visuals, context, expressions, subtitles) support your understanding the most?	Subtitles and visuals.
5	What kinds of listening difficulties do you usually face when watching English movies?	Lots of difficult vocabulary.
6	Do you feel that watching movies helps you learn new vocabulary, slang, or idiomatic expressions? Can you give examples?	Learn basic expressions.
7	How do English movies influence your interest in English culture or real-life communication?	Understand social situations.
8	What strategies do you use while watching movies to	Listen while read-

	understand the spoken language better?	ing subtitles.
9	What limitations or challenges do you experience when using movies as a learning tool for listening?	Easily lose focus.
10	What suggestions would you give to improve the use of English movies in listening classes?	Films are level-adjusted.

Narasumber 4

No	Pertanyaan	Answer
1	How often do you watch English movies, and what motivates you to watch them?	Watching often to improve listening.
2	Do you prefer watching English movies with subtitles or without subtitles? Why?	No subtitles.
3	In what ways do English movies help you improve your listening comprehension?	Practices concentration.
4	Which elements of movies (audio, visuals, context, expressions, subtitles) support your understanding the most?	Audio and expression.
5	What kinds of listening difficulties do you usually face when watching English movies?	Difficulty understanding idioms.
6	Do you feel that watching movies helps you learn new vocabulary, slang, or idiomatic expressions? Can you give examples?	Learning everyday expressions.
7	How do English movies influence your interest in English culture or real-life communication?	More confidence.
8	What strategies do you use while watching movies to understand the spoken language better?	Rewatching scenes.

9	What limitations or challenges do you experience when using movies as a learning tool for listening?	Takes a long time.
10	What suggestions would you give to improve the use of English movies in listening classes?	Discussion after watching.

Narasumber 5

No	Pertanyaan	Answer
1	How often do you watch English movies, and what motivates you to watch them?	Once a week.
2	Do you prefer watching English movies with subtitles or without subtitles? Why?	English subtitles.
3	In what ways do English movies help you improve your listening comprehension?	Understanding sentence patterns.
4	Which elements of movies (audio, visuals, context, expressions, subtitles) support your understanding the most?	Story context.
5	What kinds of listening difficulties do you usually face when watching English movies?	Dialogue is too fast.
6	Do you feel that watching movies helps you learn new vocabulary, slang, or idiomatic expressions? Can you give examples?	Learning common vocabulary.
7	How do English movies influence your interest in English culture or real-life communication?	Understanding communication culture.
8	What strategies do you use while watching movies to understand the spoken language better?	Noting new vocabulary.

9	What limitations or challenges do you experience when using movies as a learning tool for listening?	Difficult film language.
10	What suggestions would you give to improve the use of English movies in listening classes?	Films are appropriate to your ability.

Narasumber 6

No	Pertanyaan	Answer
1	How often do you watch English movies, and what motivates you to watch them?	Watch regularly every week.
2	Do you prefer watching English movies with subtitles or without subtitles? Why?	English subtitles.
3	In what ways do English movies help you improve your listening comprehension?	Practice natural listening.
4	Which elements of movies (audio, visuals, context, expressions, subtitles) support your understanding the most?	Context and audio.
5	What kinds of listening difficulties do you usually face when watching English movies?	Different accents.
6	Do you feel that watching movies helps you learn new vocabulary, slang, or idiomatic expressions? Can you give examples?	Learn new idioms.
7	How do English movies influence your interest in English culture or real-life communication?	Interested in foreign cultures.
8	What strategies do you use while watching movies to understand the spoken language better?	Repeat dialogue.

9	What limitations or challenges do you experience when using movies as a learning tool for listening?	Time constraints.
10	What suggestions would you give to improve the use of English movies in listening classes?	Materials with exercises.

Narasumber 7

No	Pertanyaan	Answer
1	How often do you watch English movies, and what motivates you to watch them?	Watching for entertainment and learning.
2	Do you prefer watching English movies with subtitles or without subtitles? Why?	English subtitles.
3	In what ways do English movies help you improve your listening comprehension?	Understanding intonation.
4	Which elements of movies (audio, visuals, context, expressions, subtitles) support your understanding the most?	Expressions and visuals.
5	What kinds of listening difficulties do you usually face when watching English movies?	Speaking speed.
6	Do you feel that watching movies helps you learn new vocabulary, slang, or idiomatic expressions? Can you give examples?	Learning slang.
7	How do English movies influence your interest in English culture or real-life communication?	Interested in everyday communication.
8	What strategies do you use while watching movies to understand the spoken language better?	Notes important dialogue.

9	What limitations or challenges do you experience when using movies as a learning tool for listening?	Lack of focus.
10	What suggestions would you give to improve the use of English movies in listening classes?	Appropriate film selection.

Narasumber 8

No	Pertanyaan	Answer
1	How often do you watch English movies, and what motivates you to watch them?	Twice a week.
2	Do you prefer watching English movies with subtitles or without subtitles? Why?	English subtitles.
3	In what ways do English movies help you improve your listening comprehension?	Learn natural pronunciation.
4	Which elements of movies (audio, visuals, context, expressions, subtitles) support your understanding the most?	Subtitles and context.
5	What kinds of listening difficulties do you usually face when watching English movies?	Quick dialogue.
6	Do you feel that watching movies helps you learn new vocabulary, slang, or idiomatic expressions? Can you give examples?	Learn new vocabulary.
7	How do English movies influence your interest in English culture or real-life communication?	Understand the culture.
8	What strategies do you use while watching movies to understand the spoken language better?	Repeat scenes.
9	What limitations or challenges do you experience	Movies are too

	when using movies as a learning tool for listening?	long.
10	What suggestions would you give to improve the use of English movies in listening classes?	Movies are level-appropriate.

Narasumber 9

No	Pertanyaan	Answer
1	How often do you watch English movies, and what motivates you to watch them?	1–2 times a week.
2	Do you prefer watching English movies with subtitles or without subtitles? Why?	Indonesian subtitles.
3	In what ways do English movies help you improve your listening comprehension?	Understanding intonation.
4	Which elements of movies (audio, visuals, context, expressions, subtitles) support your understanding the most?	Visuals and expressions.
5	What kinds of listening difficulties do you usually face when watching English movies?	Long sentences.
6	Do you feel that watching movies helps you learn new vocabulary, slang, or idiomatic expressions? Can you give examples?	Learning phrasal verbs.
7	How do English movies influence your interest in English culture or real-life communication?	Interested in lifestyle.
8	What strategies do you use while watching movies to understand the spoken language better?	Taking notes on vocabulary.
9	What limitations or challenges do you experience when using movies as a learning tool for listening?	Too dependent on subtitles.

10	What suggestions would you give to improve the use of English movies in listening classes?	Practice without subtitles.
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Narasumber 10

No	Pertanyaan	Answer
1	How often do you watch English movies, and what motivates you to watch them?	3–4 times a week.
2	Do you prefer watching English movies with subtitles or without subtitles? Why?	No subtitles.
3	In what ways do English movies help you improve your listening comprehension?	Natural conversation.
4	Which elements of movies (audio, visuals, context, expressions, subtitles) support your understanding the most?	Audio and expressions.
5	What kinds of listening difficulties do you usually face when watching English movies?	Foreign accents.
6	Do you feel that watching movies helps you learn new vocabulary, slang, or idiomatic expressions? Can you give examples?	Learning idioms.
7	How do English movies influence your interest in English culture or real-life communication?	More confidence.
8	What strategies do you use while watching movies to understand the spoken language better?	Rewatching.
9	What limitations or challenges do you experience when using movies as a learning tool for listening?	Difficult language.
10	What suggestions would you give to improve the use	A combination of movies and prac-

	of English movies in listening classes?	tice.
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